USN

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2014 Compiler Design

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

- a. Explain the various phases of a compiler with neat diagram. Mention the input and output of each phase. (10 Marks)
 - b. Draw transition diagram to recognize
 - i) relop
 - ii) unsigned number.

(10 Marks)

2 a. Given the grammar

 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$

 $T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$

 $F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$

Construct predictive parsing table and show the moves made by the predictive parser on the input string id * id. (16 Marks)

b. Explain error recovery strategies during syntax analysis.

(04 Marks)

- 3 a. Given the grammar $E \rightarrow (E)$ | id construct
 - i) LR (0) automaton
 - ii) SLR (1) parse table
 - iii) Moves made on the string (id).

(15 Marks)

Write the algorithm to construct SLR parsing table.

(05 Marks)

4 a. Given the following grammar

 $S \rightarrow CC$

 $C \rightarrow cC/d$

- i) Construct set of LR(1) items
- ii) Construct canonical LR(1) parsing table

iii) Construct LALR parsing table using LR(1) items.

(15 Marks)

b. Explain Yacc source program parts.

(05 Marks)

PART - B

- 5 a. With an example, explain the concept of syntax directed definition. Write the syntax directed definition of a simple desk calculator. (10 Marks)
 - b. Write the annotated parse tree for 3 * 5 + 4 n

(05 Marks)

c. For the grammar $E \rightarrow E_1 + T / E_1 - T | T$

 $T \rightarrow (E) \mid id \mid num$

Construct the syntax tree for a - 4 + c.

(05 Marks)

- 6 Obtain the directed acyclic graph for the expression a + a * (b - c) + (b - c) * d. Also give the sequence of steps for constructing the same. (08 Marks)
 - For a = b * c + b * c represent using
 - i) Three address codeii) Quadruples

 - iii) Triples.

(12 Marks)

- Explain the run time storage scheme for C++ language. Give the structure of activation record and explain with suitable example. (12 Marks)
 - b. Write short notes on:
 - i) Memory manger
 - ii) Performance metrics of garbage collector.

(08 Marks)

8 Explain the issues in the design of code generator.

(08 Marks)

Write the intermediate code and C source code to set a 10 × 10 matrix to identity matrix.